MARYLAND INVENTORY OF

Maryland Historical Trust HISTORIC PROPERTIES

State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Magi No.

DOE __yes __no

Survey No. B-4383

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1. Name	(indicate pre	ferred name)	TANGE STREET OF STREET	SUPPLIES SPOTTER
historic	203 West S	aratoga Street	1.112	Resource Cou
and/or common	Top Dog Cu	stom Jewelry	o 1875 sijed-poo	to side
2. Locati	on	tou a no wash	at emblint your	e-ostid yed
street & number	203 W. Sar	atoga Street	d deside e men	_ not for publication
city, town	Baltimore	vicinity of	congressional district	Seventh
state	Maryland	county	Baltimore	. A mail saidt
3. Classi	fication	n ninig a ,abi	a sasa eda qu a	pilaster run
district X_ building(s) X structure	nership public private both blic Acquisition in process being considered not applicable	X occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture X commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Owner	of Proper	ty (give names an	nd mailing addresses	of all owners)
name	Jeweler's	Service Co.	d sernice, is we	TOW BRIT
street & number	229 Park	Avenue	telephone no	
city, town	Baltimore	state	and zip code	1201
5. Locati	on of Lega	l Descriptio	on	brackets hay
courthouse, registry	of deedsBaltimore	City Courthous	e lie celling	SEB608
street & number	100 N. Ca	lvert Street, R	oom 610	folio 425
city, town	Baltimore		state	MD
6. Repre	sentation i	in Existing	Historical Surve	eys
title			1	
date			federal state	county loca
pository for survey	records			
city, town			state	

7. Description

Survey No. B-4383

Condition		Check one	Check one		1 1
excellent good fair	deteriorated ruins unexposed	unaltered _X_ altered	X original s	date of move	

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Resource Count: 1

This circa 1875 shed-roofed commercial building faces north on W. Saratoga Street and abuts two partywall buildings. The three-bay, three-story building is part of a brick commercial block. This independent section, defined by seams in the brick work and fenestration, has a street frontage of 18' and a depth of 50'.

The first story has been altered. To the east is a white and rust tiled recessed vestibule containing two doors. There is an original door with a glass panel above and two wood panels below. A mail slot with ornamental shelf is cut into wood pane. The transom is now blocked. transom bar has a dentil row. pilaster runs up the east side, a plain board runs up the west side. A second glass door with wood surrounds abuts the board. The remainder of the facade is an angled display window. The first plate of glass angles out toward the street; the second plate is flush with the plane of the facade. The window is set above a foundation of wood panelling. A projecting cornice runs across the The profile consists of fillet, ogee, bead, back first story. band, dentil course, ogee and fillets. It is flanked by scrolled brackets at either end; the bracket to the west has rosette crest. The area above the first story is covered by a plastic boxed sign.

The second and third stories have three 1/1 sash windows with

wood sills and brick splayed jack arches.

The wood cornice is very elaborate. It has molding with a fillet, ogee, fillet, and back band profile projecting over a row of scrolled brackets with fine details. A row of raised molding and two rows of corbelled jig-sawn and drilled leaf molding run below. A brick band terminates the bottom of the cornice. Large brackets bisect the cornice into two bays. The bold, scrolled brackets have applied rosettes on the projecting arms.

The interior of the first story is finished with wallboard and an acoustical tile ceiling. The interior of the stair hall has a door cut into the west to link it with the first story. The

stairs rise straight back along the east wall.

8. Significance

Survey No. B-4383

1400 1500 1600	historic archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture agriculture architecture art art commerce	neck and justify below community planning conservation economics education engineering exploration/settlemindustry invention	ing	_ landscape architectu _ law _ literature _ military _ music _ philosophy _ politics/government	re religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific	dates	Builder/Architect	unkn	own	OD COMPANION IS NO
check:	Applicable Criteria: _A and/or Applicable Exception: A	3/102	E	F G	Zone Essing
	Level of Significance:	national _stat	e x_10	VIII TO THE	

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

This three-bay, three-story building is a simple example of speculative commercial block construction along Saratoga Street during the third quarter of the nineteenth century. It is partnered with a matching mate, but the two units are separated by a brick seam indicating separate stages of construction, and have separate entrances and separate alterations to the buildings. The building's style and massing are representative of the late nineteenth-century rowhouses and partywall structures on the block. A few elements of Victorian fashion are still visible. The first story has been altered, but the nineteenth-century stringcoursecornice remains in place. The first-story cornice was a common feature to commercial buildings in the nineteenth century and often served to demarcate the commercial from the residential zones. The first story would have been used for sales or display area and the upper stories would have been used as dwellings. The upper stories are sparely treated, with brick lintels and stone sills. cornice (which it shares with its row neighbor) is Italianate: overhanging eaves are supported by small modillion brackets and bay-defining scrolled brackets, a common way of decoratively capping the top of a building.

The inset vestibule containing two entrances suggests that the building was constructed to hold more than one tenant, and that separate entrances were desirable. This separation of zones and access further suggest that the first-story was used commercially and the upstairs either as offices or residences. The presence of mixed commercial/residential use indicates the mixed character of this Baltimore neighborhood in the late nineteenth century. Architectural historian Richard Longstreth writes that "Shop-houses prevailed in emerging commercial centers of cities and towns alike through the early decades of the 19th century. Examples can still be seen in areas that have not experienced radical change, even

Major Bibliographical References

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Richard Longstreth, The Buildngs of Main Street (Washington: Preservation Press, 1987).

	ical Data			
Acreage of nominated property Quadrangle name Baltim UTM References do NOT co	ore East Quad	ces	Quadrang	e scale
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C		D F H		
Verbal boundary description	and justification	h		
				
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The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust

Shaw House

21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST DHCP/DHCD 100 COMMUNITY PLACE CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023

301-514-7600

B-4383 203 West Saratoga Street Baltimore MD Section 8 Significance 8.1

though the shopfronts themselves have almost always been altered.

. the upper section retaining a domestic character."1

The alterations to the first story suggest that the commercial needs and aesthetics changed over the twentieth century. Larger windows were inserted and the Victorian ornamentation was covered with low-maintenance mock wood siding. Longstreth continues, "the gradual abandonment of the shop-house as the dominant form of commercial architecture was due to the ever-increasing demands for trade and professional services along with a corresponding increase in land values, all of which fostered the design of buildings used entirely for commercial purposes." In this case, however, the residential component was maintained, revealing the lack of commercial pressures over time.

¹ Longstreth, Buildings of Main Street, p. 24.

² Longstreth, <u>The Buildings of Main Street</u>, pp. 24,29.

COMPREHENSIVE PLAN DATA

HISTORIC CONTEXT:

Geographic Organization:
Piedmont

Chronological/Developmental Period:

Industrial?Urban Dominance, 1879-1930

Historic Period Themes: Architecture Economics

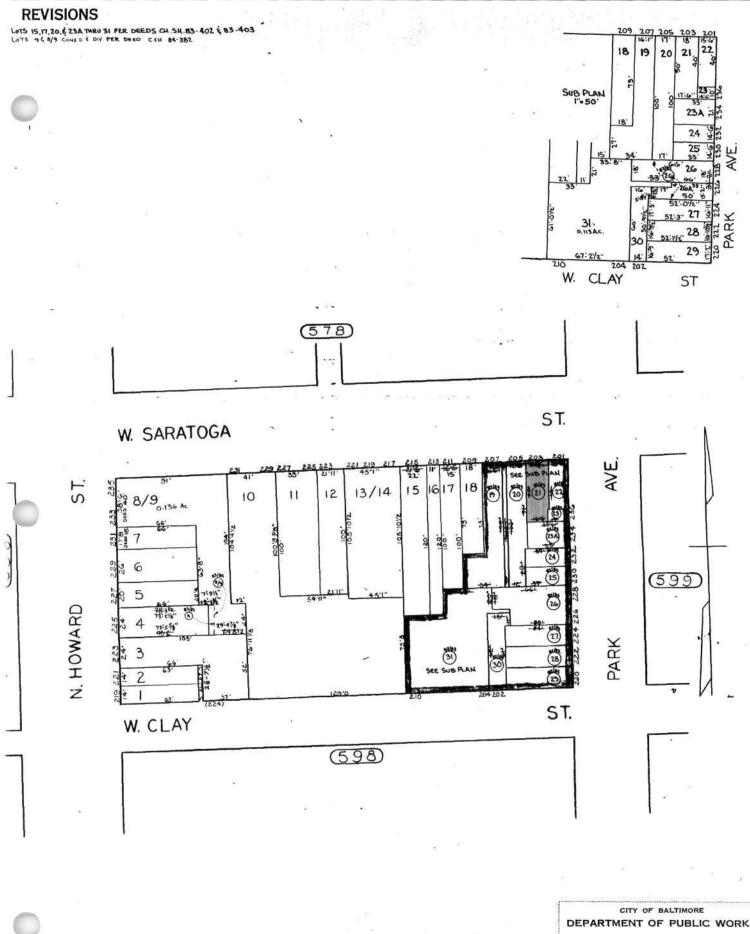
Resource Type:
Building

Historic Environment: Urban

Historic Function and Use:

Commercial/Residential

Known Design Source: None



NOTICE

THIS IS A REAL PROPERTY PLAT AS PROVIDED FOR UNDER ARTICLE 76(d) OF THE CITY CHARTER IT IS COMPILED FROM TITLE AND OTHER SOURCES AND IS NOT AN AUTHENTIC SURVEY. DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

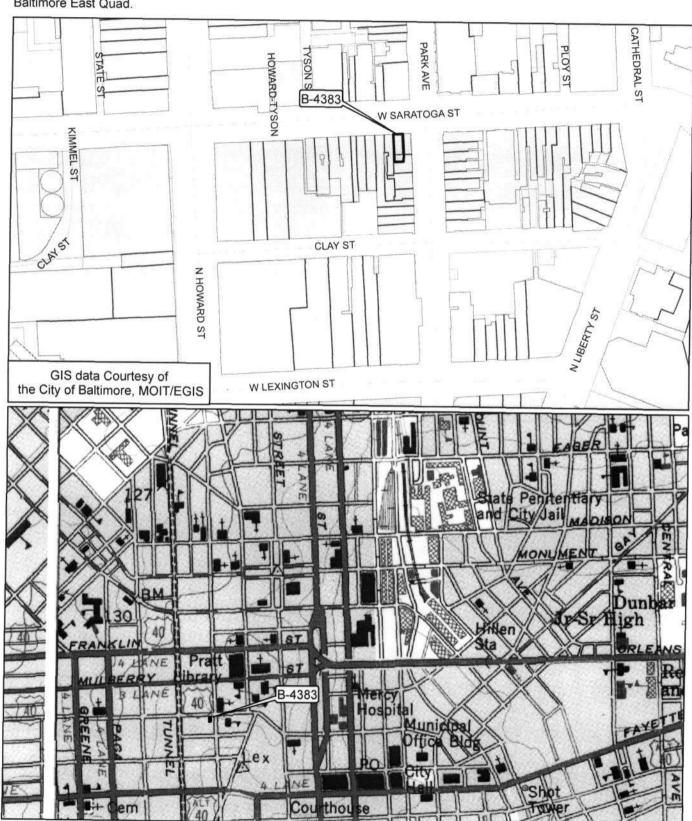
PROPERTY LOCATION DIVISION

SECTION 10 вьоск 597

SCALE 1"-50" DATE NOV. 1966

ACED BY PLW TTERED BY PLW IECKED BY

B-4383 Top Dog Custom Jewelry 203 W. Saratoga Street Block 0597, Lot 021 Baltimore City Baltimore East Quad.





B-4383
203 W. Saratoga St.
Baltimore MD
Diane Shaw
8/91
Maryland SHPO
Facade, north elevation
1/2



B-4383
201-227 W. Saratoga (block)
Balhmore mD
Diane Shaw
8/91
Manyland SHPO
Block of 201-227 W Saratoga, north Side
2/2